McHenry County Department of Health 2017-18 Influenza Surveillance October 1st, 2017 – May 12th, 2018 (Weeks 40-19)

The McHenry County Department of Health (MCDH) annually conducts influenza surveillance through two different systems. The first system is based on weekly reporting of sentinel healthcare sites of rapid test-positive influenza cases (Figure 1a) and number of clients seen with influenza-like illness (ILI) (Figure 1b), which is defined as a fever $\geq 100^{\circ F}$ and cough and/or sore throat in the absence of a known cause other than influenza (note: all cases of ILI were reported by sentinel sites, not just ER cases). The second system is a daily reporting of school absenteeism and absenteeism due to ILI (figure2).

Figure 1a. Percent of Rapid Influenza Tests that are Positive at McHenry County

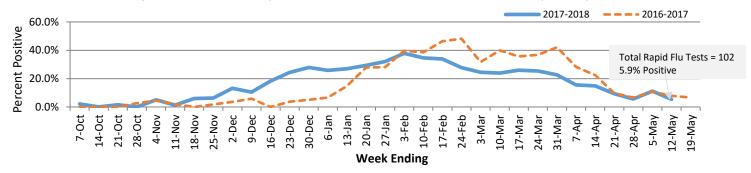


Figure 1b. Influenza-Like-Illness Surveillance in McHenry County: Percent of ILI Visits by Age

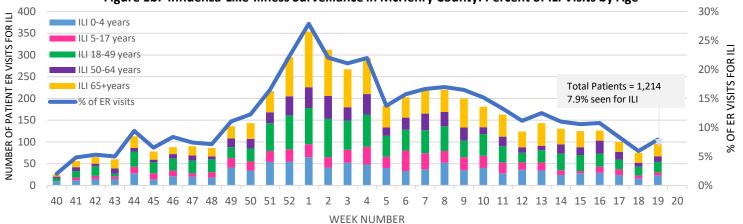
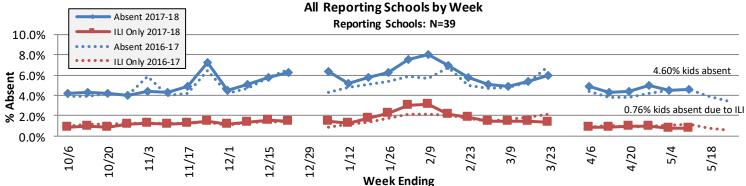


Figure 2. School Surveillance: Average Total Daily Absenteeism and ILI-Related Absenteeism Rate for



MCDH has identified 16 influenza outbreaks at long term care facilities* in the 2017-2018 flu season.

*facilities can have subsequent outbreaks, which are counted separately.

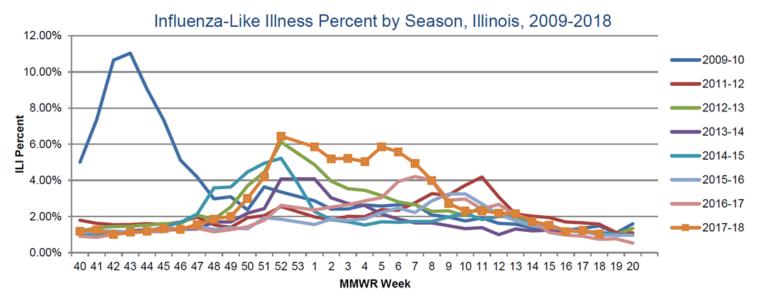
For National Influenza Surveillance, visit the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Influenza Surveillance website at: http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/



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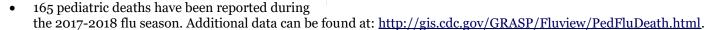
The state of Illinois reports flu activity on a weekly basis from sentinel hospitals throughout the state. For more information on Influenza in the state of Illinois please see http://www.dph.illinois.gov/topics-services/diseases-and-conditions/influenza/surveillance

Illinois Sentinel Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Surveillance

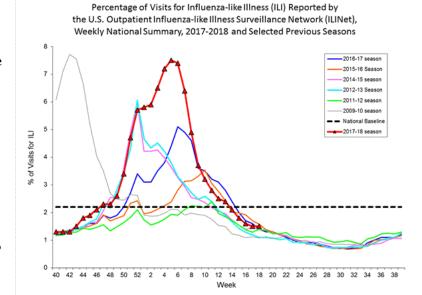


FluView: Weekly U.S. Influenza Surveillance Report: Summary (Week 18 ending 5/5/2018) (http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/)

- During week 18, influenza activity continued to decrease in the United States.
- During week 18 the percent of submitted specimens testing positive was 6.5%, a decrease from previous weeks. Of the specimens testing positive for influenza, 35% were influenza A and 65% were influenza B. Since week 40, 18.9% of specimens submitted were positive. Of the positive specimens, 67.7% were positive for influenza A, 32.3% positive for influenza B.
- During week 18 the proportion of outpatient visits for ILI remained at 1.5% which is below the national baseline of 2.2%.
- The proportion of deaths attributed to pneumonia and influenza was 6.0% for week 16 which was below the national epidemic threshold of 7.0% for week 16.



^{*} Illinois and CDC data is only available through week 18 at the time of this report.



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